VIRTUAL WORLD COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT CONFERENCE 2021

21st - 23rd June 2021
Nairobi, Kenya

Community Development: Our Connectedness, Resilience & Empowerment

#WCDC2021 | www.iacdglobal.org
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Ministry of Labour and Social Protection

Community Development Practitioners Kenya

IACD International Association for Community Development

Jeder INSTITUTE

inclusive practice

PROGRAMME

Digital Conference Platform - https://wcdc2021.online/

Virtual
WCDC
2021

WELCOME MESSAGE
FROM THE VIRTUAL WORLD COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT CONFERENCE 2021

Greetings and kind regards from all of us who have been putting together this conference from the initially WCDC2020 which was postponed due to COVID-19 to now this fully Virtual WCDC2021.

Thank you for keeping faith and welcome as we celebrate our discipline and practice of community development. We have 107 presentations and over 200 delegates from 40 or so countries around the world.

WCDC2021 will be a forum where we will share and learn from each other's experiences even as we showcase what's working in community development by way of explore through the core of community development through the theme: Community Development: Our connectedness, Resilience and Empowerment.

The programme has a mixture of plenary sessions, parallel workshops and presentations, and networking session as well as a special interest groups' session. The networking session and the special interest sessions will have no presentations – join and share.

We are grateful for all who partnered with us to make this a success - the program encapsulates the deep sacrifice as well as diverse experience and wisdom of all involved – our partners, and most important our keynote presenters, and you - presenters of abstracts and all participants.

Joining links will be emailed to all delegates and entry into sessions will be on basis of your email.

Most welcome as we learn together and as we seek opportunity to form new relationships, networks and partnerships – we all belong together – Ubuntu:
"I am, because you are".

Chair, WCDC2021

Day 1: Monday 21st June 2021

Opening Session

Nairobi, Kenya	London, UK	New York, USA	Sydney, Australia
11:00 – 13:30	09:00 - 11:30	04:00 – 06:30	18:00 – 20:30

- ♦ **Pastor Kenyanito Dudi**
  Kenya National Anthem
  Opening Prayers
- ♦ **Dr Daniel Muia, Chair, WCDC2021**
  Convening and welcome to WCDC2021
- ♦ **Moment of Soul – Experiencing Kenya**
- ♦ **Clare McGillivray, Chair, WCDC2019**
  Handover of WCDC baton from WCDC2019, Dundee, Scotland to WCDC2021 Nairobi, Kenya
- ♦ **Anna Clarke, IACD President**
  Welcoming Remarks by IACD
- ♦ **Hon Simon Chelugui, Cabinet Secretary, Ministry of Labour and Social Protection**
  Official Opening

Nairobi Time 12.00 noon	**Plenary Session** *"Community Development: Our connectedness"*

- ♦ **Dr Rhonda Philips**
  Community Development: Our Connectedness, Resilience and Empowerment
- ♦ **Prof Hanna Nel**
  Community development and connectedness - the centrality of community bonds and community soul and spirit in community development – Ubuntu as a key pillar
- ♦ **Dr Zivayi Nengomasha**
  Community development and connectedness: community development practitioners and their role in enhancing connectedness for community development
- ♦ Plenary Q&A - Panel of Speakers

Nairobi Time 13.30 – 14.30	**BREAK**

Parallel Session 1

Nairobi, Kenya	London, UK	New York, USA	Sydney, Australia
14:30 – 15:40	12:30 - 13:40	07:30 – 08:40	21:30 – 22:40

Oral Presentations 1-1
THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

- ♦ *Community Development Has Been Hijacked*
  De Wet Schutte - University of the Western Cape (UWC) – South Africa

- ♦ *Creating a match between communities and external partners to stop wasting money*
  in international development: Opportunities and challenges of structured 'beneficiary' selection
  Lisa Fuchs – International Centre for Research in Agroforestry, Kenya

- ♦ *Re-empowering into Voice: Experiments in Community Organic Coproduction*
  Roger Green - Centre for Community Engagement Research, Goldsmiths, University of London, UK

- ♦ *Hello! You are missing the boat!*
  Kausar S Khan – Pakistan

- ♦ *Promoting Voice and Agency in Community Development Processes*
  Daniel Muia – Association of Community Development Practitioners-Kenya; Kenyatta University, Kenya

Oral Presentations 1-2
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PRACTICE – CHANGE AND TRANSFORMATION

- ♦ *Creative waste: how rubbish can encourage new spaces for meaningful dialogues about the climate crisis*
  Dr Victoria Jupp Kina – Social Research ReImagined, UK

- ♦ *A values approach to sustainable community development*
  Taraneh Afnan-Holmes - Durban University of Technology, South Africa

- ♦ *Digital Strategy for building resilience by empowering local communities*
  Sonia Garcha - Development Support Team, Pune, India

- ♦ *Program-Centered Versus People-Centered Approach for Sustainable Development in Africa*
  Mary Mogute - Daystar University, Kenya
  Daniel Mutunga - Daystar University, Kenya
  Titus Masika - Christian Impact Mission: Transforming Communities in Africa, Kenya

- ♦ *Re-imagined Community in the Air: the Connectedness and Empowerment of Indigenous Radio*
  from the Taiwanese experience
  Chun-Wei Daniel Lin – National Dong Hwa University, Taiwan

Oral Presentations 1-3
ROLE OF STAKEHOLDERS IN COMMUNITY TRANSFORMATION

♦ *Development, Community Development, Post Development, and Localisation: is localisation an 'alternatives to development' or a new jargon?*
Mukunda Adhikari and Keren Winterford - Institute for Sustainable Futures, University of Technology Sydney

♦ *Comparative institutional roles in community transformation in urban and peri-urban health zones in eastern Democratic Republic of Congo*
Patrick Milabyo Kyamusugulwa, Justin Bakenga Munvanya, Philemon Ntaboba Muhigirwa, Jonathan Imani Semuna & John Cirhashagasha – Institut Supérieur des Techniques Médicales de Bukavu, Democratic Republic of Congo

♦ *What creates a Village? - the Socio-economic Factors Supporting "the Village Movement"*
Yi-ting Chi - George Mason University, USA

♦ *Empowering Grandmothers to catalyze change related to girls' education, child marriage, teen pregnancy and FGM*
Judi Aubel - Grandmother Project – Change through Culture, Senegal
Mamadou Coulibaly - Grandmother Project – Change through Culture, Senegal

♦ *Creative Inclusive Engagement as Means for Cultural Unity of Communities*
Tatiana Zhuk - Brest Regional Center for Special and Developmental Education and Rehabilitation, Belarus

Workshop 1-1
ROLE OF STAKEHOLDERS IN COMMUNITY TRANSFORMATION

W *From gruesome murder to liberating healing – a small town's journey*
Janine Ward – SPACE for Impact, South Africa
John Mathuhle – Senekal/Matwabeng Community Forum, South Africa

Workshop 1-2
ROLE OF STAKEHOLDERS IN COMMUNITY TRANSFORMATION

W *Asset Based Community Development (ABCD): An emerging practice for the future of local government*
Dee Brooks, ABCD & Art of Hosting Practitioner, Australia and International Nomad
Michelle Dunscombe, ABCD & Engagement Consultant, Australia
Fiona Miller, ABCD Facilitator, Australia

Workshop 1-3
THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

W *Does Community development work? Stories and practice for reconstructed community development in South Africa*
Peter Westoby - Queensland University of Technology, Australia and Centre for Development Support, University of Free State, South Africa
Lucius Botes - Centre for Development Support, University of Free State, South Africa

Nairobi Time 15.40 – 16.10	BREAK

Parallel Session 2

Nairobi, Kenya	London, UK	New York, USA	Sydney, Australia
16:10 – 17:20	14:10 - 15:20	09:10 – 10:20	23:10 – 00:20

Oral Presentations 2-1
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PRACTICE - CHANGE AND TRANSFORMATION

♦ ***Boda-Boda Motorcycles in Kenya: a Source of Livelihoods or Poverty***
Euphracia Adhiambo Owuor - Nairobi Women's Hospital College, Kenya,
Gladys Nyachieo – MultiMedia University, Kenya

♦ ***Communities take ownership of child health and immunization - The Application of the SALT approach in India***
Rituu B Nanda – communitylifecompetence, India

♦ ***Transdisciplinary Participatory Research on Governance and Infrastructure in the Amazon:***
The case of the Upper Madera River Basin (Bolivia and Brazil)
Marliz Arteaga - University of Florida, Gainesville - Florida – USA

♦ ***Bridging the Digital Divide in Rural Tennessee: A Library Mobile Hotspot Lending Program***
Sreedhar Upendram - University of Tennessee, USA

♦ ***Students Learning with Communities: Developing Data Mapping Software to Support the Work***
of the Blanchardstown Traveller Development Group (BTDG)
Adam Brennan, Emma Flood, Esthery Kamoto, Aidan Ryan, Grainne Smyth – Community and Youth
Development students - Technological University Dublin, Ireland

Oral Presentations 2-2
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT TRAINING AND EDUCATION

♦ ***Community Development in the System of Formal and Non-Formal Education in Ukraine***
Svitlana Ilinich - NGO "Back to Life", NGO "Social Perspective", Open International University of Human
Development "Ukraine", Ukraine

♦ ***Community Leadership Development: Pathways to Community Educational Development***
Abdul Hamidu Abdullahi - Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria, Nigeria

♦ ***Community Capitals Framework and experiential community simulation-based activity in teaching***
community development in a higher education institution
Joseph Campbell - The Ohio State University, USA
Anna Jenderedjian - The Ohio State University, USA

♦ ***Embedding Anti-racism in the Community Development and Youth Work programme***
Bríd Ní Chonaill, Liam McGlynn, Sheila Coyle, Mairéad Cluskey, Georgina Lawlor, Garreth Smith –
The University of Dublin, Ireland

Oral Presentations 2-3
ROLE OF STAKEHOLDERS IN COMMUNITY TRANSFORMATION

- ♦ **Evaluation of the Role of Faith-based Organisations in Solid Waste Management in Nigeria**
  Ibitamuno Irowarisima - University of Abertay, Dundee, Scotland

- ♦ **Agent of change: The role of ENL Foundation in the transformation of 5 communities in Mauritius**
  Joëlle Rabot-Honoré - ENL Foundation, Mauritius

- ♦ **Challenges and barriers to participation faced by community development beneficiaries**
  Judith Mahlangu - Northwest University in South Africa
  Michelle Janse van Rensburg – University of Pretoria, South Africa
  Helga Lister – University of Pretoria, South Africa

- ♦ **Whose Community? Coalescing the Self of Community Worker**
  Baiju P. Vareed -MacEwan University, Canada

- ♦ **THEATREWITHOUTLIMITS as a model of a developing humanistic community**
  Svetlana Murza – THEATERWITHOUTLIMITS, Russia

Workshop 2-1
HUMAN RIGHTS, SOCIAL PROTECTION AND INCLUSION

- W **Making Human Rights Real in Scotland. What communities have said they need**
  Clare MacGillivray - Making Rights Real, Scotland

Workshop 2-2
COMMUNITY EMPOWERMENT FRAMEWORKS

- W **Shared Leadership and Collaborative Community Planning Practice -**
  A Case Study of Empowering Learning from Northern Ireland
  Anna Clarke - Prospect Awards CIC, Northern Ireland; International Association for Community Development
  Donna Stewart - Craigavon and Banbridge Volunteer Bureau, Northern Ireland
  Chris Leech - Craigavon Area Food Bank; Emmanuel Church, Northern Ireland
  Michelle Markey - Armagh City, Banbridge and Craigavon Borough Council, Northern Ireland

Nairobi Time 17.20 – 17.50	BREAK

Parallel Session 3

Nairobi, Kenya	London, UK	New York, USA	Sydney, Australia
17:50 – 19:20	15:50 - 17:20	10:50 – 12:20	00:50 – 02:20

Oral Presentations 3-1
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PRACTICE - CHANGE AND TRANSFORMATION

♦ *Twahmwe Watu wa Miti*
Julia Adamson and Robert White - Friends of the Saskatoon Afforestation Areas Inc., Canada

♦ *Governance for Community Development Projects' Sustainability: A Conceptual Review*
Jacktone Akelo - St Paul's University, Kenya

♦ *Socio-Economic Analysis of Sub-Watershed Development Impacts: A Case Study from Ethiopia*
Bereket Roba Gamo – Kongju National University, South Korea
Genene Tsegaye - Haramaya University, Ethiopia
Teshale Woldeamanuel - Hawassa University, Ethiopia
Duk-Byeong Park - Kongju National University, South Korea

♦ *Access to Water Resource in Arid and Semi-Arid Land in Kenya*
Elizabeth Diego- Lusimba - Water Resources Authority, Kenya

♦ *Gender and Environmental Degradation: Whose Responsibility?*
Daniel Mutunga - Daystar University, Kenya

Oral Presentations 3-2
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT TRAINING AND EDUCATION

♦ *Emerging Professional Narratives of Community Workers*
Ciara Bradley, Maynooth University, Ireland
Hilary Tierney, Maynooth University, Ireland
Jamie Gorman, Maynooth University, Ireland

♦ *Community Education and training as an area of intervention for community development in two localities of Mauritius*
Anjinee Poinen - ENL Foundation, Mauritius

♦ *'Among Others' and among other possibilities in education: reimagining initial professional education with youth workers and student teachers.*
Marianne O'Shea - Maynooth University, Ireland
Angela Rickard – Maynooth University, Ireland

♦ *The significance of practical activities and fieldwork in community development*
Abduljalil Wada Kura - Bayero University, Kano, Nigeria

Workshop 3-1
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS AND ETHICS

W *Community Development in Scotland: Policy and Practice*
Colette McGarva – Community Development Alliance Scotland
Chris Woodness - Community Development Alliance Scotland

Workshop 3-2
EMERGING ISSUES IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

W *Rethinking Community Development 1: Ethical Challenges in Community Development*
Sarah Banks – Durham University, UK

Workshop 3-3
EMERGING ISSUES IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

W *Local Futures: Local Development and Society Considered in the Context of the "New Normal" Post Pandemic*
Rhonda Phillips - Purdue University, USA
Uchendu Chigbu - Namibia University of Science and Technology, Namibia
Patsy Kraeger - Georgia Southern University, USA
Bjorn Peterson - University of Glasgow, UK
Craig Talmage - Hobart and William Smith Colleges, USA

Networking Session			
Nairobi, Kenya	**London, UK**	**New York, USA**	**Sydney, Australia**
19:20 – 20:00	**17:20 - 18:00**	**12:20 – 13:00**	**02:20 – 03:00**
20.00	**ADJOURNMENT**		

Day 2: Tuesday 22nd June 2021

Parallel Session 4

Nairobi, Kenya	London, UK	New York, USA	Sydney, Australia
11:00 – 12:10	09:00 - 10:10	04:00 – 05:10	18:00 – 19:10

Oral Presentations 4-1
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT WITHIN VULNERABILITY CONTEXTS

♦ *Addressing adolescent substance use in rural South Africa:*
  A case study of a community coalition in Sea Vista, Eastern Cape
  Wilson Majee - University of Missouri, USA
  Nameri Conteh - University of Missouri, USA
  Lisa Wegner - University of Missouri, USA

♦ *"Liberating and Listening to Local Voices" – The Faith in Community Project*
  Jim Robertson – Project Manager, UK

♦ *The National Sustainability Summit Builds Community Vitality*
  Linda Seals - UF/IFAS Extension, University of Florida, USA
  Ramona Madhosingh-Hector - UF/IFAS Extension, University of Florida, USA

♦ *Lessons Learned from Implementing a Community Reentry Program:*
  An Interview Study of Program Impact on Prison Returnees in Flint Michigan
  Claire Ugo-Ike - Center for Health Metrics and Evaluation, American Heart Association, Dallas, USA
  Christina M. Shay - Center for Health Metrics and Evaluation, American Heart Association, Dallas, USA
  Leon El-Alamin - The MADE Institute, USA

♦ *Mothering Through My Pain: Single Black Mothers' Narratives*
  Yolanda Surrency - Georgia Southern University, USA

Workshop 4-1
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PRACTICE - CHANGE AND TRANSFORMATION

W *Dismantling Institutional Obstructions to Connectedness, Resilience and Empowerment –*
  towards a Full Systemic Logic
  Bob Rhodes – Livesthroughfriends, UK

Workshop 4-2
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PRACTICE - CHANGE AND TRANSFORMATION

W *Community Basic Needs Assessment in Practice: The Case of Erijaville*
  De Wet Schutte- University of the Western Cape, South Africa

Workshop 4-3
HUMAN RIGHTS, SOCIAL PROTECTION AND INCLUSION

W *How do refugees become better connected, build resilience and become empowered?*
Stewart Murdoch, Scotland, UK and IACD Global Ambassador
Kirsty Forrester, Dundee City Council, UK

Workshop 4-4
HUMAN RIGHTS, SOCIAL PROTECTION AND INCLUSION

W *University of the Third Age: Empowering older people through lifelong learning*
Alena Stanislauchyk – Belarusian Association of Social Workers, Belarus

Nairobi Time 12.10 – 12.40	BREAK

Plenary Session
"Community Development: Our Resilience"

Nairobi, Kenya	London, UK	New York, USA	Sydney, Australia
12:40 – 14:10	10:40 – 12:10	05:40 – 07:10	19:40 – 21:10

♦ **Dr Kwok-kin Fung**
Community Development and Resilience:
The Resilience against Marginalisation of Community Development in East Asia

♦ **Prof Halimu Shauri**
Community development and resilience: Community based mechanism of building resilience –
case studies and illustrations from across the globe

♦ **Dr Roger Green**
The centrality of community resilience in community development and the role of CD practitioners
in building resilience in communities

♦ **Plenary Q&A -** Panel of Speakers

Nairobi Time 14.10 – 14.40	BREAK

Parallel Session 5

Nairobi, Kenya	London, UK	New York, USA	Sydney, Australia
14:40 – 16:00	12:40 – 14:00	07:40 – 09:00	21:40 – 23:00

Oral Presentations 5-1
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT WITHIN VULNERABILITY CONTEXTS

- ♦ *Stakeholders and Community Empowerment of the Vulnerable Groups in Rural Communities in Cross River State, Nigeria*
  Ironbar, Virginia Emmanuel - University of Calabar, Nigeria
  Olabisi, Bella C.- University of Calabar, Nigeria

- ♦ *Impacting the Lives of Families Through Fatherhood Engagement: An Evaluation of Community-Based Fatherhood Program*
  Claire Ugo-Ike - American Heart Association, USA
  Remy Poudel - American Heart Association, USA
  Shon Hart - InvolvedDad, USA
  Leah Hart – InvolvedDad, USA

- ♦ *Crossing Continents: The Role of Professional Love in Community Development in Vulnerable Communities in the UK and Africa*
  Martin Purcell - University of Dundee, UK

- ♦ *kasAMBAG: A Community-Engaged Social Innovation Towards Disability Inclusion, Gender Equity, and Disaster Resilience for All*
   Joyce Anne Ponciano-Villafania - Founder of kasAMBAG, Philippines

- ♦ *Native lullaby - The State of living children with disabilities in Ukraine*
  Yuliia Zherlitsyna - Beehive of Ideas, Ukraine

Oral Presentations 5-2
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT TRAINING AND EDUCATION

- ♦ *International Collaboration in Community Development Education: Reflections on a Transatlantic Partnership*
  Mairéad Cluskey - TU Dublin, Ireland
  Georgina Lawlor - TU Dublin, Ireland
  Erin Wilkins - Langara College, Canada
  Emma Courtney - Langara College, Canada

- ♦ *Specific aspects of training of specialists in the field of adaptive and physiotherapy at the Perm State Humanitarian and Pedagogical University*
  Prof Sharova Liudmila and Dr Sharov Arkady - Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Russia

- ♦ *Community Development Learning Programmes - a starting point for Ukraine*
  Prof Ihor Okhrimenko - Kyiv Cooperative Institute of Business and Law, Ukraine

- ♦ *Community development in Hong Kong in response to COVID-19*
  Suet Lin Shirley Hung – Hong Kong Baptist University, Hong Kong
  Kwok Kin Fung - Hong Kong Baptist University, Hong Kong

Oral Presentations 5-3
THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

♦ *Community Work/Development in Ireland 2021: Issues and Interaction*
   Anastasia Crickley, Maynooth University, Ireland

♦ *Hindsight 2020: Reflections of Community Visions from the Past*
   Huston Gibson and Christopher Clanahan - Kansas State University, USA

♦ *Leadership Development as a Method of Community Development*
   Dan Kahl - University of Kentucky, USA

♦ *Rethinking Community Development 2: Community development and populism*
   Sue Kenny - Deakin University, Australia
   Jim Ife - Curtin University, Australia
   Peter Westoby - Queensland University of Technology, Australia and Centre for Development Support, University of Free State, South Africa

Workshop 5-1
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT TRAINING AND EDUCATION

W *Enhancing Resilience through Self-Care of Community Development Practitioners*
   Dr Caitlin Bletscher - Washington State University, USA

Workshop 5-2
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT TRAINING AND EDUCATION

W *Educating for Compassionate Communities of Interdependence*
   Mary Sweatman - Community Development program, Acadia University, Canada
   Gabrielle Donnelly - Community Development program, Acadia University, Canada
   John Colton - Community Development program, Acadia University, Canada

Workshop 5-3
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PRACTICE - CHANGE AND TRANSFORMATION

W *Critical Insights and Good Practices from the Field: Disability Inclusive Disaster Risk Reduction (DIDRR)*
   Talal Waheed - Community Based Inclusive Development Initiative, CBM, Germany

Nairobi Time **16.00 – 17.30**	**BREAK**

Parallel Session 6

Nairobi, Kenya	London, UK	New York, USA	Sydney, Australia
17:30 – 18:40	15:30 – 16:40	10:30 – 11:40	00:30 – 01:40

Oral Presentations 6-1
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

- ♦ *Climate Change Educational Outreach as a Community Development Initiative*
  Paul Lachapelle - Montana State University, USA
  Huston Gibson - Kansas State University, USA
  Dan Kahl - University of Kentucky, USA

- ♦ *Scalable solutions for water insecurity and poor sanitation: the social impact of rainwater capture systems and ecological toilets for Amazonian river communities*
  Dr Vania Neu - Rural Federal University of Amazonia (UFRA), Brazil
  Dr Victoria Jupp Kina - Social Research ReImagined, UK
  Dr Daniel Jupp Kina - University of Dundee, Scotland, UK

- ♦ *Integrating SDGs in Education – A Practitioner Approach*
  Ramona Madhosingh-Hector - UF/IFAS Extension, University of Florida, USA

- ♦ *Africanising Environmental Education towards achieving the Sustainable Development Goal 13: Climate Action*
  Sunday O. Olaniran - University of Zululand, South Africa

- ♦ *Building community and ecosystem resilience to climate change vulnerabilities using local Indigenous Knowledge and Practices: The case of Western Highlands Cameroon*
  Eric Ngang- University of Birmingham, UK

Oral Presentations 6-2
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PRACTICE - CHANGE AND TRANSFORMATION

- ♦ *It takes children to raise a community!*
  Clare MacGillivray – Making Rights Real, Scotland, UK

- ♦ *Crossing Boundaries: Civil Society Participation in Collaborative Governance Spaces - Some Thoughts from an Empirical Study*
  Marianne O'Shea - Maynooth University, Ireland

- ♦ *How we Will Know Problems of Vulnerable Communities in Conditions of Global Isolation?*
  Farrukh Ahrorov - NGO 'Journalism and Democracy', Tajikistan

- ♦ *Community development, dialogue and sagacious relationships for social change*
  Jean McEwan-Short – University of Dundee, Scotland

- ♦ *Distinctive Features of Community Development in Armenia as Mono-Ethnic Country*
  Anna Grigoryan - "Inclusive family" Community in Armenia, Yerevan, Armenia
  Prof Susanna Hoveyan - Armenian State Institute of Physical Culture and Sport, Armenia

Oral Presentations 6-3
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT WITHIN VULNERABILITY

- ♦ *Locked Down does not mean Locked Out: Reflections and lessons from people with disabilities and front-line community-based organisations*
  Karen Heinicke-Motsch - Community Based Inclusive Development Initiative, CBM, Germany
  Dominique Schlupkothen - Community Based Inclusive Development Initiative, CBM, Germany

- ♦ *Social Protection as a strategy to poverty alleviation during COVID-19*
  Wilkins Ndege Muhingi – Pan Africa Christian University, Kenya

- ♦ *Grandmother Leadership Training: using a community resource to promote change for Girls' Holistic Development*
  Mamadou Coulibaly - Grandmother Project – Change through Culture, Senegal

- ♦ *Voices from the Streets: Ghanaian Youth Recommendations for Culturally Responsive Sexual and Reproductive Health*
  Dr Laura Ann Chubb - University of Auckland, New Zealand
  Dr Kimberly Jarvis – Memorial University of Newfoundland, Canada
  Dorcas Adewale - University of Ghana, Ghana

- ♦ *Building resiliency in Community development: The experiences of Rural Ghanaian Women*
  Charles Gyan - McGill University, Canada

Workshop 6-1
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT WITHIN VULNERABILITY CONTEXTS

- W *Everyday Peace' as a Framework for Strengthening Peace Formation: Demonstrating a program working with Rohingya and Rakhine communities in Myanmar, after ethnic cleansing*
  Anthony Ware – Deakin University, Melbourne, Australia

Workshop 6-2
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT WITHIN VULNERABILITY CONTEXTS

- W *The role of social partnership in sustainable development of inclusive communities*
  Anastassiya Bykova - Association of Parents of Autistic Children, Kazakhstan

Workshop 6-3
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT WITHIN VULNERABILITY CONTEXTS

- W *Challenges of Community Practice in Deprived Communities*
  Ana Opacic - Department of Social Work, Faculty of Law, University of Zagreb, Croatia
  Jabulani Calvin Makhubele - Department of Social Work, University of Limpopo, South Africa
  Prudence Mafa - Department of Social Work, University of Limpopo, South Africa
  Glen Schmidt - School of Social Work, University of Northern British Columbia, Canada
  Baiju P.Vareed - School of Social Work, MacEwan University, Edmonton, AB, Canada

Nairobi Time 18.40 – 19.10	BREAK

Special Interest Groups

Nairobi, Kenya	London, UK	New York, USA	Sydney, Australia
19:10 – 20:00	17:10 - 18:00	12:10 – 13:00	02:10 – 03:00
♦ *Youth Forum*	♦ *Culture Session*	♦ *Others - UNCONFERENCE*	

20.00	ADJOURNMENT

Day 3: Wednesday 23rd June 2021

Parallel Session 7

Nairobi, Kenya	London, UK	New York, USA	Sydney, Australia
11:00 – 12:10	09:00 - 10:10	04:00 – 05:10	18:00 – 19:10

Oral Presentations 7-1
EMERGING ISSUES IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

♦   *Organising Community for Individuals Living with Type 1 Diabetes*
Alyssa Faulkner – University of Dundee, Scotland, UK

♦   *Soulmates or Anatagonists: Disability and Community Development*
Simbarashe Munamati - Murray Theological College, Reformed Church in Zimbabwe, Zimbabwe

♦   *Perceptions vs facts in Asset-Based Community Development*
Cristina Asenjo Palma - University of Edinburgh, Scotland

♦   *Energizing Community Development in South-East Nigeria through self-discovery in Adolescents*
Olabisi, Bella Charles - University of Calabar, Nigeria
Lillian Okoro - University of Calabar, Nigeria

Workshop 7-1
ROLE OF STAKEHOLDERS IN COMMUNITY TRANSFORMATION

W *Design Thinking for Community Development: Engaging Communities for Co-creating Sustainable and Impactful Services*
Gokul Mandayam - Rhode Island College School of Social Work, USA

Workshop 7-2
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PRACTICE - CHANGE AND TRANSFORMATION

W *Inclusive space. Ukrainian community: values, process and results*
Dr Oxana Hordiychuk - Fedkovych National University, Chernivtsi, Ukraine

Workshop 7-3
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PRACTICE - CHANGE AND TRANSFORMATION

W *The Practice of Youth Inclusive Community Development in Kazakhstan*
Saltanat Murzalinova-Yakovleva **-** Center for Social Inclusive Programs, Kazakhstan
Nargiz Eldenbaeva – Inclusive Practices, Georgia

Workshop 7-4
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PRACTICE - CHANGE AND TRANSFORMATION

W *Emergent Community Development Practice and Training Post-Covid19: Developing a Road Mapping Tool for 21st Century Practice*
Dr Isobel Hawthorne-Steele, Ulster University, UK
Dr Rosemary Moreland - Ulster University, UK and The Adult Learner, The Irish Journal of Adult and Community Education
Dr Erik Cownie - Ulster University, UK

Nairobi Time 12.10 – 12.40	BREAK

Parallel Session 8

Nairobi, Kenya	London, UK	New York, USA	Sydney, Australia
12:40 – 14:00	10:40 – 12:00	05:40 – 07:00	19:40 – 21:00

Oral Presentations 8-1
ROLE OF STAKEHOLDERS IN COMMUNITY TRANSFORMATION

- ♦ *The Regional Impacts of Food and Beverage Innovations in Finger Lakes, New York, USA*
  Craig Talmage – Hobart & William Smith Colleges, USA

- ♦ *An organic approach to community engagement and sustainability: A grassroots Landcare case study*
  Kiprono Langat - Charles Sturt University, Australia
  Ndungi wa Mungai - Charles Sturt University, Australia

- ♦ *Social-medical Collaboration: A Case Study on the relationship establishment between community workers, public health practitioners, and the sub-divided flats' residents in Hong Kong*
  WONG Siu Wai - Caritas Hong Kong Community Development Service
  CHAN Wing-sun - University of Manitoba, Canada

- ♦ *Compounding Community Empowerment: Esperança's Experience in Latin America and Mozambique*
  Anna Carolina Ortiz – Esperança, USA

Oral Presentations 8-2
GENDER AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

- ♦ *Women Entrepreneurs' Control of Business Resources in Kenya: Does Mobile Money Technology Help?*
  Milcah Mulu-Mutuku - Egerton University, Kenya, Castro Ngumbu Gichuki – Egerton University, Kenya

- ♦ *Gender differences in attitudes and behaviour towards green entrepreneurship: a case of Mt. Kenya region*
  Catherine Wairimu Thiong'o - St. Pauls University, Kenya
  Daniel Nzegya Muasya - St. Pauls University, Kenya

- ♦ *Gender Inclusivity as Panacea for Community Development:*
  A Case of Rupike Irrigation Scheme, Masvingo, Zimbabwe
  Simbarashe Munamati - Murray Theological College, Reformed Church in Zimbabwe, Zimbabwe

- ♦ *Marginalised women's economic well-being through sustainable livelihoods and social entrepreneurial activities: A case of an NGO in Gauteng, South Africa*
  Tanusha Raniga – University of Johannesburg, South Africa

- ♦ *Proverbs and Patriarchy: Analysis of linguistic prejudice and representation of women in Ghana*
  Charles Gyan - University of Regina, Canada
  Eunice Abbey - Methodist University College, Ghana

Workshop 8-1
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PRACTICE - CHANGE AND TRANSFORMATION

W   *The Folk traditions as a resource for community development*
Lyudmila Maximova and Elena Rodomanskaya - Krasnoyarsk Pedagogical College named after Maxim Gorky, Russia

Discussion Panel
HUMAN RIGHTS, SOCIAL PROTECTION AND SOCIAL INCLUSION

D   *The Status Quo of Inclusive Community Development Practice*
Dominique Schlupkothen, Community Based Inclusive Development Initiative, CBM
Dr Brian Watermeyer, University of Cape Town
Dr Vladimir Cuk, International Disability Alliance
Anisa Shamsutdinova, Downside Parent Organisation
Anastasia Matvievskaya, Inclusive Practices, International Association for Community Development

Nairobi Time 14.00 – 15.00	BREAK

Plenary Session
"Community Development: Our Empowerment"

Nairobi, Kenya	London, UK	New York, USA	Sydney, Australia
15:00 – 16:20	13:00 – 14:20	08:00 – 09:20	22:00 –23:20

- ♦ **Brianne Peters & Rasel Madaha**
  Community development and Empowerment: The interconnection of ABCD and feminist approaches and their role in community empowerment processes
- ♦ **Dr Anne Kamau** *and John Gachigi*
  Community Development and Empowerment: Lessons from grassroots
- ♦ **Plenary Q&A** - Panel of Speakers

Closing Session

- ♦ **Josephine Muriuki**, Director, Department of Social Development, Kenya
- ♦ **Anna Clarke**, IACD President
- ♦ **Dr Daniel Muia**, Chair, WCDC2022
- ♦ **Anastasia Matvievskaya**, Chair, WCDC2022 - Onwards to WCDC2022 - Ureki, Georgia
- ♦ **Pastor Kenyanito Dudi** – With Closing Prayer

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2021